Year 3

NUMBER

Number and Place Value.

number numeral zero

one, two, three... to twenty

teens numbers, eleven, twelve... twenty twenty-one, twenty-two ... one hundred, two

hundred... one

none

how many...?

count, count (up) to

count on (from, to)

count back (from, to) forwards, backwards

count in ones, twos, fives, tens, threes, fours,

eights, fifties and so on to hundreds

equal to equivalent to

is the same as

more, less, many, few

tally many

odd, even

multiple of, factor of

sequence continue predict

pattern, pair, rule

relationship

>greater than

<less than

Roman numerals

Place Value

ones

tens, hundreds

digit

one-, two- or three-digit number

place, place value

stands for, represents

exchange

the same number as, as many as

Of two objects/amounts:

greater, more, larger, bigger

less, fewer, smaller

Of three or more objects/amounts:

greatest, most, biggest, largest

least, fewest, smallest

one more, ten more, one hundred more

one less, ten less, one hundred less

equal to

compare

order

size

first, second, third... tenth... twentieth

twenty-first, twenty-second...

last, last but one

before, after

next

between, half-way between

above, below

Estimating

guess

how many..?

estimate

nearly, roughly, close to

approximate, approximately

about the same as

just over, just under

exact, exactly

too many, too few,

enough, not enough

round, nearest, round to the nearest ten,

hundred

round up, round down



Addition and subtraction

+, add, addition, more, plus, and make, sum, total altogether double, near double half, halve one more, two more... ten more... one hundred more how many more to make ...? how many more is... than ...? how much more is...? -, subtract, take (away), minus leave, how many are left/left over? how many have gone? one less, two less... ten less... one hundred less how many fewer is... than ...? how much less is...? difference between =, equals, sign is the same as number bonds/pairs/facts missing number tens boundary, hundreds boundary

Multiplication and division

multiplication, multiply, multiplied by multiple, factor groups of times product once, twice, three times... ten times repeated addition division dividing, divide, divided by, divide into left, left over, remainder grouping sharing, share, share equally one each, two each, three each... ten each halving array row, column number patterns multiplication table multiplication fact, division fact

Fractions

part, equal parts fraction equivalent fraction mixed number numerator, denominator equal part equal grouping equal sharing parts of a whole half, two halves one of two equal parts quarter, two quarters, three quarters one of four equal parts one third, two thirds one of three equal parts sixths, sevenths, eighths, tenths

MEASUREMENT

General

measure

measurement size compare measuring scale, division guess, estimate enough, not enough too much, too little too many, too few nearly, roughly, about the same as, close to, approximately just over, just under



Length

millimetre (mm), centimetre (cm), metre (m), kilometre (km), mile

length, width, height, depth

long, short, tall,

high, low

wide, narrow,

thick, thin

longer, shorter, taller, higher... and so on longest, shortest, tallest, highest... and so on

far, further, furthest, near, close distance apart/between... to... from perimeter

ruler, metre stick, tape measure

Mass

kilogram (kg), half-kilogram, gram (g) weigh, weighs, balances heavy/light heavier/lighter heaviest/lightest balance, scales, weight

Capacity and Volume

litre (l), half-litre, millilitre (ml) capacity volume full empty

more than less than half full quarter full

holds, contains

container

Temperature

temperature degree centigrade

Time

time

days of the week: Monday, Tuesday... months of the year: January, February... seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter day, week, weekend, fortnight, month, year, century

birthday, holiday

morning, afternoon, evening, night, midnight

bedtime, dinnertime, playtime today, yesterday, tomorrow

before, after earlier. later

next, first, last calendar, date

now, soon, early, late, earliest, latest

quick, quicker, quickest, quickly slow, slower, slowest, slowly

old, older, oldest

new, newer, newest

takes longer, takes less time

how long ago?

how long will it be to...?

how long will it take to...?

how often?

always, never, often, sometimes, usually

once, twice

hour, o'clock, half past, quarter to, quarter

past

5, 10, 15 ... minutes past

am, pm

clock, clock face, watch, hands

digital/analogue clock/watch, timer

hour hand, minute hand

hours, minutes, seconds

Roman numerals

12-hour clock time, 24-hour clock time

Money

money

coin, note

penny. pence, pound, (£)

price, cost, total

buy, bought, sell, sold

spend, spent, pay, change

dear, costs more

cheap, costs less, cheaper

how much...? how many...?



GEOMETRY

Properties of shape

shape, pattern flat, curved, straight round

hollow, solid

sort

make, build, draw

perimeter surface size

bigger, larger, smaller

symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern

line symmetry

pattern, repeating pattern

match

2D shape

Corner, side Point, pointed rectangle, rectangular

square

circle, circular, triangle, triangular

pentagon, pentagonal hexagon, hexagonal

octagon, octagonal

quadrilateral

right-angled parallel

perpendicular

3D shape

Face, edge, vertex, vertices

cube cuboid pyramid

sphere, hemi-sphere

cone cylinder

prism, triangular prism

Position and direction

position

over, under, underneath

above, below top, bottom, side

on, in

outside, inside

around

in front, behind

front, back

beside, next to

opposite apart

between

middle, edge

centre

corner

direction

journey, route

left, right

up, down

higher, lower

forwards, backwards, sideways

next to, close, far, near

along

through

to, from, towards, away from

clockwise, anti-clockwise

compass point

north, south, east, west, (N, S, E, W)

horizontal, vertical, diagonal

movement

slide

roll

turn, stretch, bend

whole turn, half turn, quarter turn, three-

quarter turn

angle, ... is a greater/smaller angle than right

angle right angle

acute angle

obtuse angle

straight line

5

STATISTICS

count, tally, sort, vote
graph, block graph, pictogram
represent
group, set
list, chart, bar chart
table, frequency table
Carroll diagram, Venn diagram
label, title, axis, axes
diagram
most popular, most common
least popular, least common

GENERAL

pattern, puzzle problem, problem solving mental, mentally what could we try next? how did you work it out? show how you... explain your thinking explain your method describe the pattern describe the rule investigate recognise describe draw compare sort greatest value, least value mental calculation written calculation statement