

Design and Technology

Progression of Vocabulary

| | EYFS | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
|-----------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------|
| Structure | Cut | Axle | Design criteria | Castle | Design criteria | Abutment | Adapt |
| | Scissors | Bridge | Man-made | Turret | Natural | Accurate | Apparatus |
| | Glue | Design | Natural | Moat | Structure | Beam bridge | Bench hook |
| | Stick | Design criteria | Properties | Flag | Innovative | Arch bridge | Cladding |
| | Tools | Model | Structure | Tower | 3D Shapes | Truss bridge | Coping saw |
| | Join | Net | Stable | Gatehouse | Reinforce | Compression | Design |
| | Fix | Packaging | Shape | Drawbridge | Cladding | File | Dowel |
| | Snip | Structure | Model | Battlements | Aesthetic | Right-angle | Evaluation |
| | Fold | Template | Test | Curtain walls | Evaluation | Measure | Feedback, |
| | Press | Unstable | Function | 2D shapes | Frame structure | Predict | Idea |
| | Tools | Stable | Mould | 3D shapes | Function | Strength | Jelutong |
| | Strengthen | Strong | Stiff | Shape | Inspiration | Technique | Landscape |
| | | Weak | Strong | Structure | Pavilion | Corrugation | Mark out |
| | | Client | Weak | Net | Stable | Lamination | Measure |
| | | Evaluation | | Tab | Target audience | Stiff | Modify |
| | | Test | | Scoring | Target customer | Rigid | Natural |
| | | Windmill | | Design criteria | Texture | Truss bridge | Materials |
| | | | | Evaluate | Theme | Factors | Plan view |
| | | | | Façade | | Stiffness | Playground |
| | | | | Feature | | Visual appeal | Prototype |
| | | | | Recyclable | | Aesthetics | Reinforce |
| | | | | Stable | | Joint | Sketch |
| | | | | Strong | | Mark out | Strong |
| | | | | Weak | | Hardwood | Structure |
| | | | | | | Softwood | Tenon saw |
| | | | | | | Wood file/rasp | Texture |
| | | | | | | Sandpaper/glasspaper | User |



| | | | | | | Bench hook/vice | Vice |
|------------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| | | | | | | Tenon saw/coping | Weak |
| | | | | | | saw | |
| | | | | | | Assemble | |
| | | | | | | Material properties | |
| | | | | | | Quality of finish | |
| | | | | | | Evaluate | |
| Mechanisms | Push | Sliders | Evaluation | Mechanism | Chassis | Design | Automata |
| | Pull | Mechanism | Input | Lever | Energy | Input | Accurate |
| | Make | Adapt | Lever | Pivot | Kinetic | Motion | Assembly- |
| | Join | Design criteria | Linear motion | Linkage system | Mechanism | Mechanism | diagram |
| | Push | Design | Linkage | Pneumatic | Air resistance | Criteria | Axle |
| | Pull | Input | Mechanical | system | Design | Research | Mark out |
| | Make | Model | Mechanism | Input | Structure | Reinforce | Tenon saw |
| | Join | Sliders | Motion | Output | Graphics | Model | Bench hook |
| | Wheel | Template | Oscillating | Component | Research | Aesthetic | Sandpaper |
| | Up | Assemble | motion | Thumbnail | Model | Computer-aided- | Design brief |
| | Down | Evaluation | Output | sketch | Template | design (CAD) | Design criteria |
| | Construct | Stencil | Pivot | Research | Aesthetic | Design brief | Components |
| | Blocks | Target | Reciprocating | Adapt | Design criteria | Exploded-diagram | Woodwork |
| | Lego | audience | motion | Properties | Function | Function | Exploded |
| | Bricks | Test | Rotary motion | Reinforce | Net | Linkage | diagram |
| | pulley | | Survey | Motion | | Output | Designer |
| | | | | Exploded- | | Pivot | Dowel |
| | | | | diagram | | Prototype | Drill bits |
| | | | | Function | | Slider | Hand drill |
| | | | | Net | | Structure | Jelutong |
| | | | | | | Template | Set square |
| | | | | | | | Client |
| | | | | | | | Customer |
| | | | | | | | Communication |
| | | | | | | | Verbal |
| | | | | | | | Visual |



| Textiles | Material | Docian | Fabric | Applique | Fabric | Docion | Cam Cam profile Clamp Cutting list Follower Follower base Follower topper Inner-workings Cross-sectional diagram Mechanism Storefront Evaluation Housing Measure Mechanism Flat-pack |
|----------|----------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--|
| lextiles | Fabric | Design Equipment | Knot | Applique Cross-stitch | Fabric | Design Template | Annotate Decorate |
| | Soft | Glue | Needle | Design | Fix | Model | Design criteria |
| | Rough | Inspiration | Needle threader | Equipment | Aesthetic | Stuffed toy | Fabric |
| | Smooth | Method | Running stitch | Fabric | Assemble | Fabric | Target customer |
| | Bumpy | Safety pin | Sew | Patch | Book sleeve | Running stitch | Waistcoat |
| | Smooth | Technique | Thread | Running stitch | Design criteria | Cross-stitch | Waterproof |
| | Shiny | Template | Template | Thread | Evaluation | Applique | Accurate |
| | Rough | Design criteria | Fabric glue | Seam | Mock-up | Accurate | Adapt |
| | Hard | Decorate | Decorate | Texture | Net | Annotate | Detail |
| | Soft | Fabric | Accurate | Knot | Running-stitch | Appendage | Fastening |
| | Material | Model | Shape | Accurate | Stencil | Blanket-stitch | Knot |
| | Thread | Hand puppet | Stencil | Cushion | Target audience | Design criteria | Properties |
| | Sew | Staple | Thimble | Decorate | Target customer | Detail | Running-stitch |
| | | Stencil | | Detail | Template | Evaluation | Seam |
| | | | | Stencil | | Sew | Sew |



| | | | | Stuffing | | Shape | Shape |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|
| | | | | Target audience | | Stuffing | Target audience |
| | | | | Target customer | | Template | Template |
| | | | | Template | | | Thread |
| | | | | | | | Unique |
| Cooking and | Mix | Fruit | Balanced diet | Climate | Design Criteria | Beef | Equipment |
| Nutrition | Chop | Vegetable | Balance | Dry climate | Research | Cross-contamination | Flavours |
| | Cook | Seed | Carbohydrate | Exported | Texture | Reared | Ingredients |
| | Roll | Leaf | Dairy | Imported | Innovative | Processed | Method |
| | Cut | Root | Fruit | Mediterranean | Aesthetic | Ethical issues | Research |
| | Fruit | Stem | Ingredients | climate | Measure | Diet | Recipe |
| | Vegetables | Smoothie | Oils | Nationality | Cross- | Ingredients | Bride method |
| | Eat | Healthy | Sugar | Nutrients | contamination | Supermarket | Cookbook |
| | Food | Carton | Protein | Polar climate | Diet | Farm | Cross- |
| | Roll | Design | Vegetable | Recipe | Processed | Balanced | contamination |
| | | Flavour | Design Criteria | Diet | Packaging | Healthy | Farm to Fork |
| | | Peel | Diet | Natural | Adapt | Method | Preparation |
| | | Slice | Alternative | Processed | Budget | Nutrients | Storyboard |
| | | Blender | Evaluation | Reared | Equipment | Packaging | Accompaniment |
| | | Ingredients | Expensive | Seasons | Evaluation | Recipe | Adjective |
| | | Peeler | Healthy | Sugar | Flavour | Research | Caption |
| | | Recipe | Nutrients | Imported | Ingredients | Substitute | Collaboration |
| | | Stencil | Packaging | Ingredients | Method | Vegan | Illustration |
| | | Template | Refrigerator | Seasonal | Net | Vegetarian | Imperative- verb |
| | | | Substitute | Temperature | Prototype | Welfare | Nationality |
| | | | | climate | Quantity | | Processed |
| | | | | Tropical climate | Recipe | | Reared |
| | | | | | Target-audience | | Target audience |
| | | | | | Unit of | | Top-tips |
| | | | | | measurement | | Unit of |
| | | | | | Utilities | | measurement |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |



| Electrical | Attract | Battery | Greeting card | Assemble |
|------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Systems | Electricity | Bulb | Purpose | Battery |
| ' | Electrostatic | Buzzer | Seasonal | Battery pack |
| | Repel | Cell | Commemorative | Bulb |
| | Innovative | Conductor | Sentimental | Bulb holder |
| 1 | Motion | Copper | Personalised | Buzzer |
| | Research | Circuit | Development | Circuit |
| | Stable | Circuit diagram | Commercial | Circuit symbol |
| | Template | Electricity | Sir Rowland Hill | Component |
| | Component | Insulator | Invention | Conductor |
| | Constructive- | Series circuit | Penny Black stamp | Copper |
| | criticism | Switch | Bespoke | Design |
| | Design criteria | Component | Mass production | Design criteria |
| | Evaluation | Design | Design brief | Evaluation |
| | Feedback | Design criteria | Design criteria | Function |
| | Target audience | Diagram | Circuit | Insulator |
| | Test | Electrical item | Components | LED |
| 1 | | Electricity | Battery | Magnetic field |
| | | Evaluation | Buzzer | Net |
| | | LED | Series circuit | Perspective |
| | | Assemble | LED (light emitting | drawing |
| | | Equipment | diode) | Plan |
| | | Test | Battery | Pliers |
| | | Wire | Crocodile clip/wire | Prototype, |
| | | | Switch | Series circuit |
| | | | Coin cell | Side view |
| | | | Positive | Steady hand |
| | | | Negative | game |
| | | | Current | Switch |
| | | | Flow | Symmetrical |
| | | | Purpose | Target audience |
| | | | Design criteria | Test |
| | | | Design idea | Top view |



| | | | Inspiration Annotation Greeting card Mass production Bespoke One-off production Adorn Final design Evaluation Circuit diagram Circuit symbols Current Texture Decorative Functional Form Annotation | Wire cutters |
|--|--|--|---|--------------|
| | | | | |